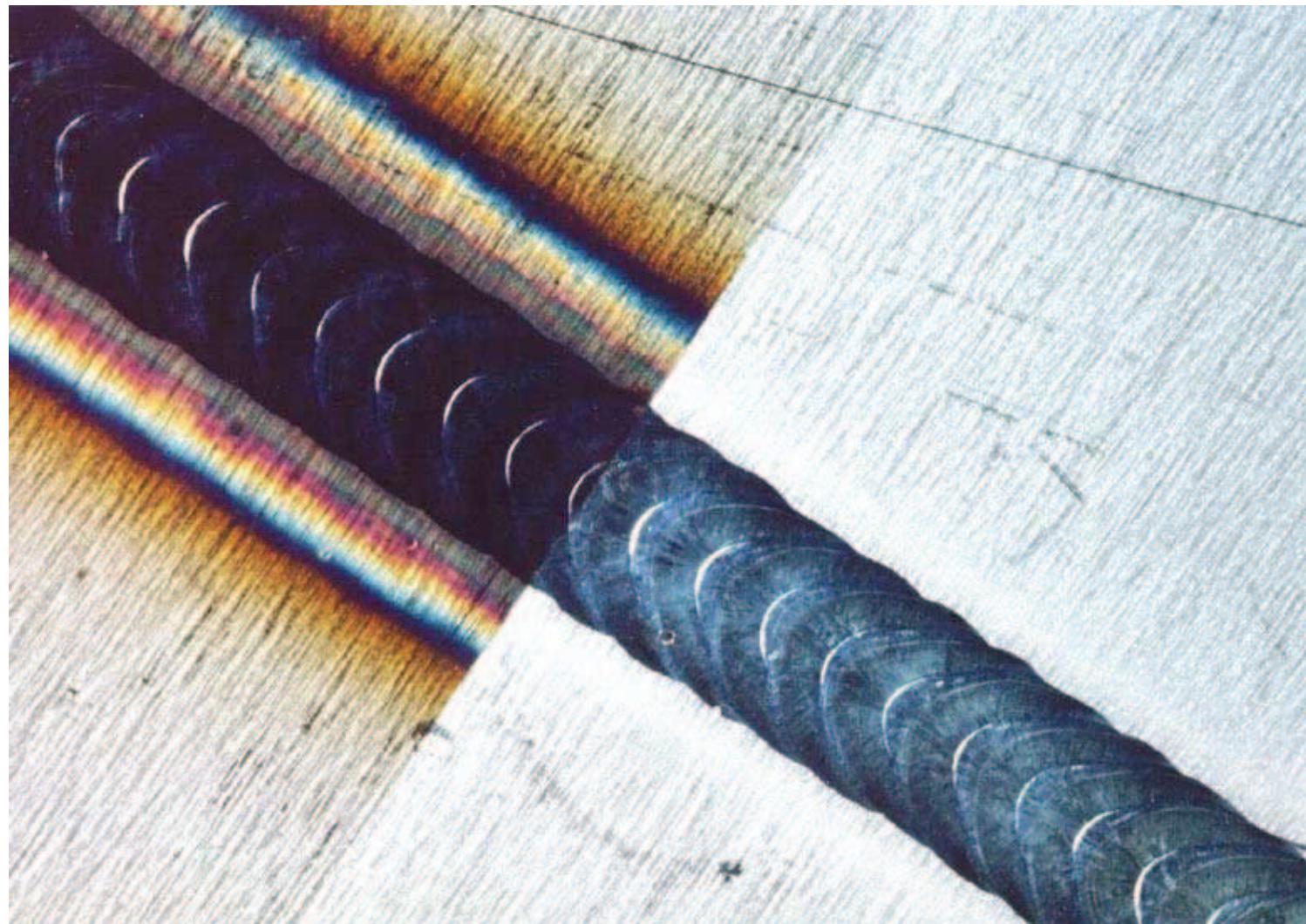


Magic Cleaner



Magic Cleaner
© Fronius 01/2002

Cleaning of stainless steel



Magic Cleaner
© Fronius 01/2002

Cleaning of stainless steel

- Pickling
- Sand-blasting
- Grinding
- **Electrochemical cleaning**



Electrochemical cleaning

Magic Cleaner

Electrical energy

+

Electrolyte



Advantages of the Magic-Clean process

- Economical cleaning of stainless steel surfaces
- Dosed electrolyte consumption
- Cleaning and passivating in one
- No subsequent passivation needed
- Cleaned surfaces are corrosion-resistant

(Huey-Test)



Safety characteristics

- Corrosion resistance of cleaned seam
- No toxic-chemicals user permit
- Environmentally compatible
- Short-circuit cut-out



Safety characteristics

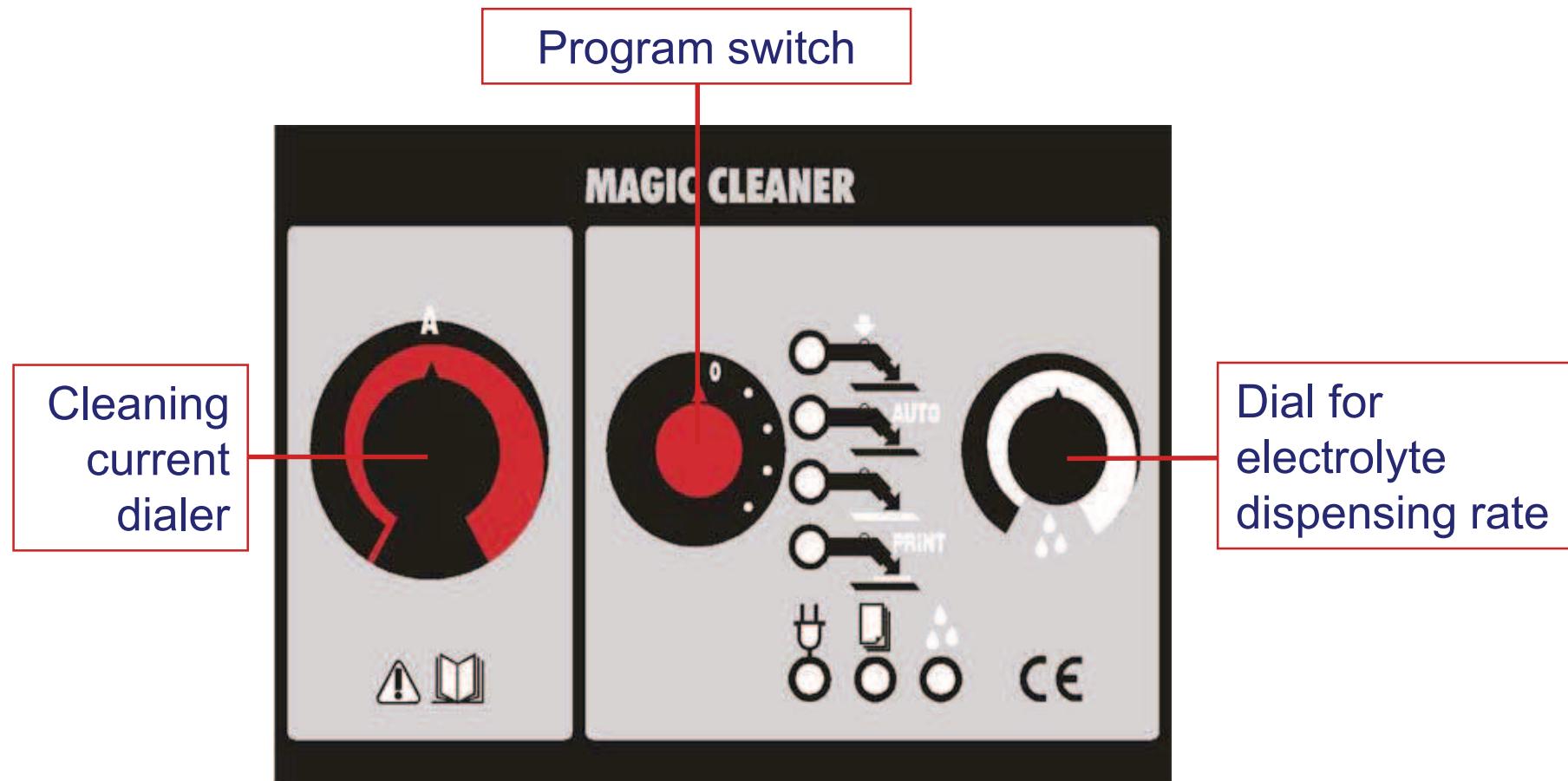
- Weight only 5 kg
- Easy user-interface
- Integral electrolyte feed
- Integral accessories compartment



Assembly of the Magic Cleaner



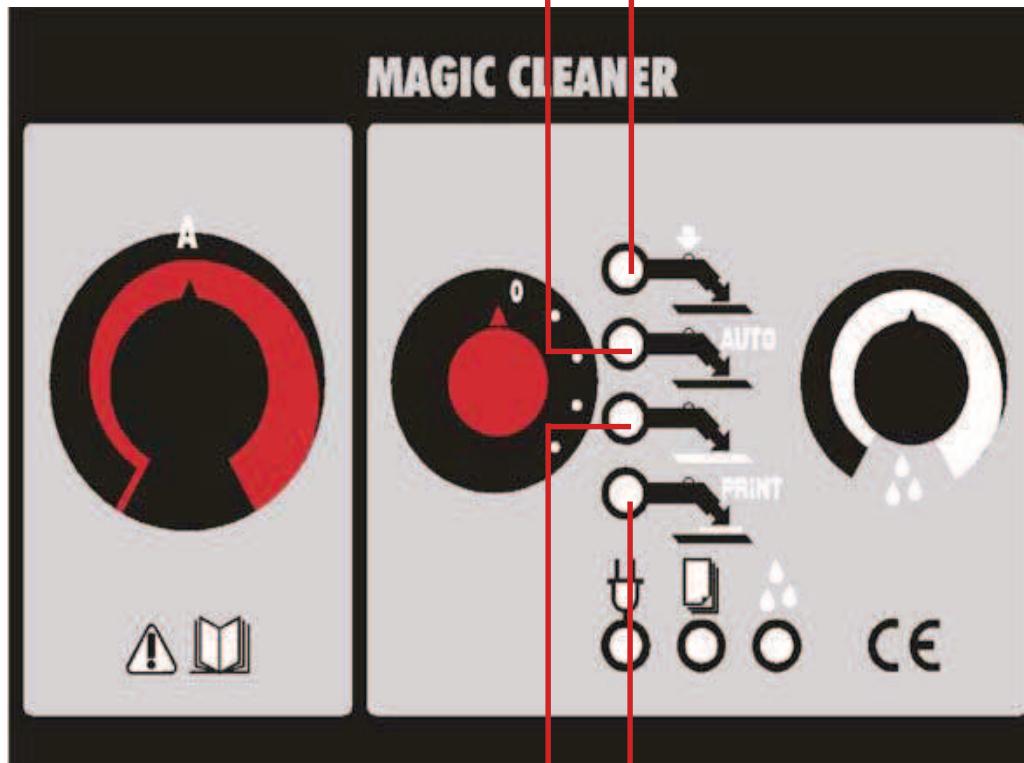
User interface



User interface

„Auto-cleaning“ mode

„Manual cleaning“ mode

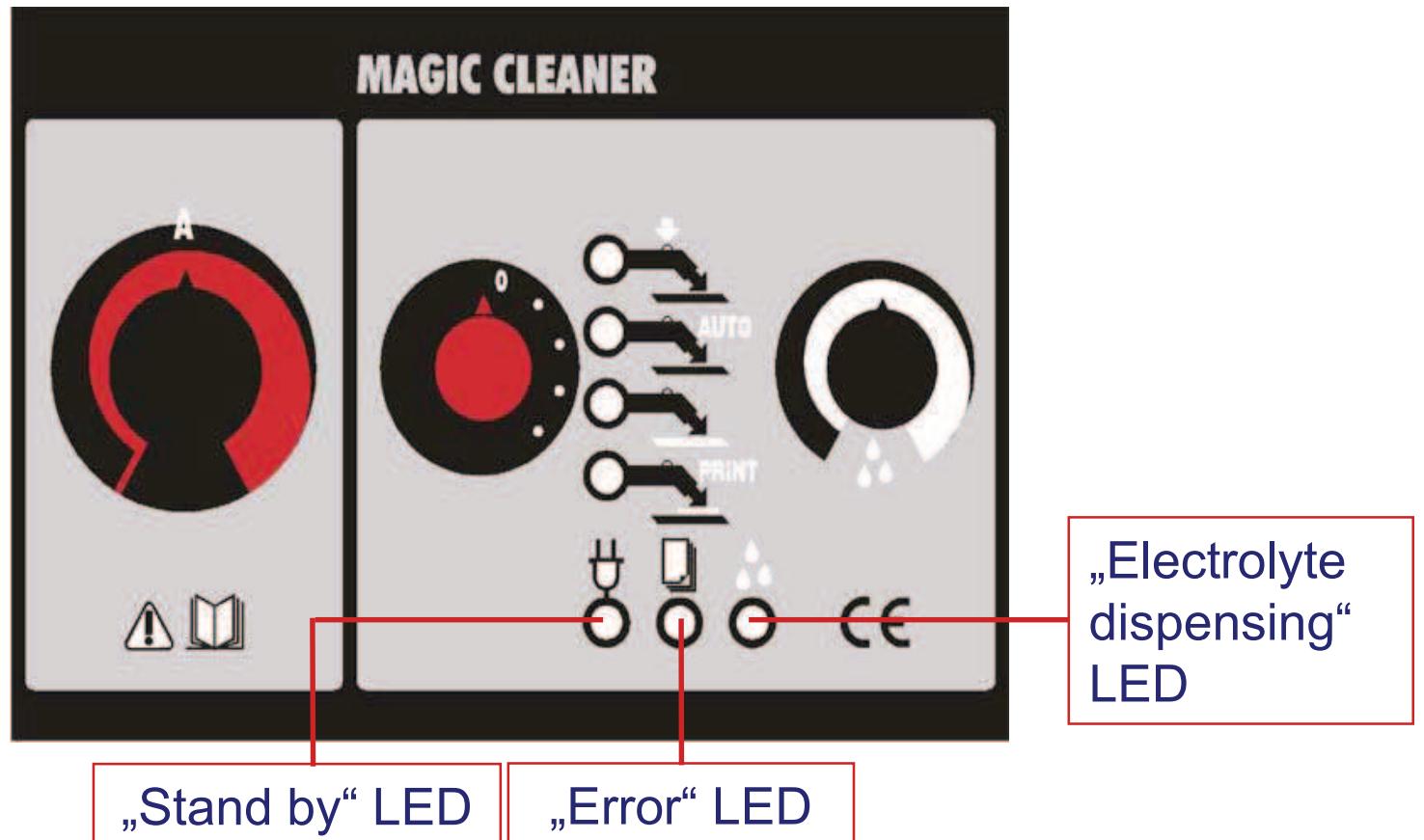


„Polishing / Burnishing“ mode

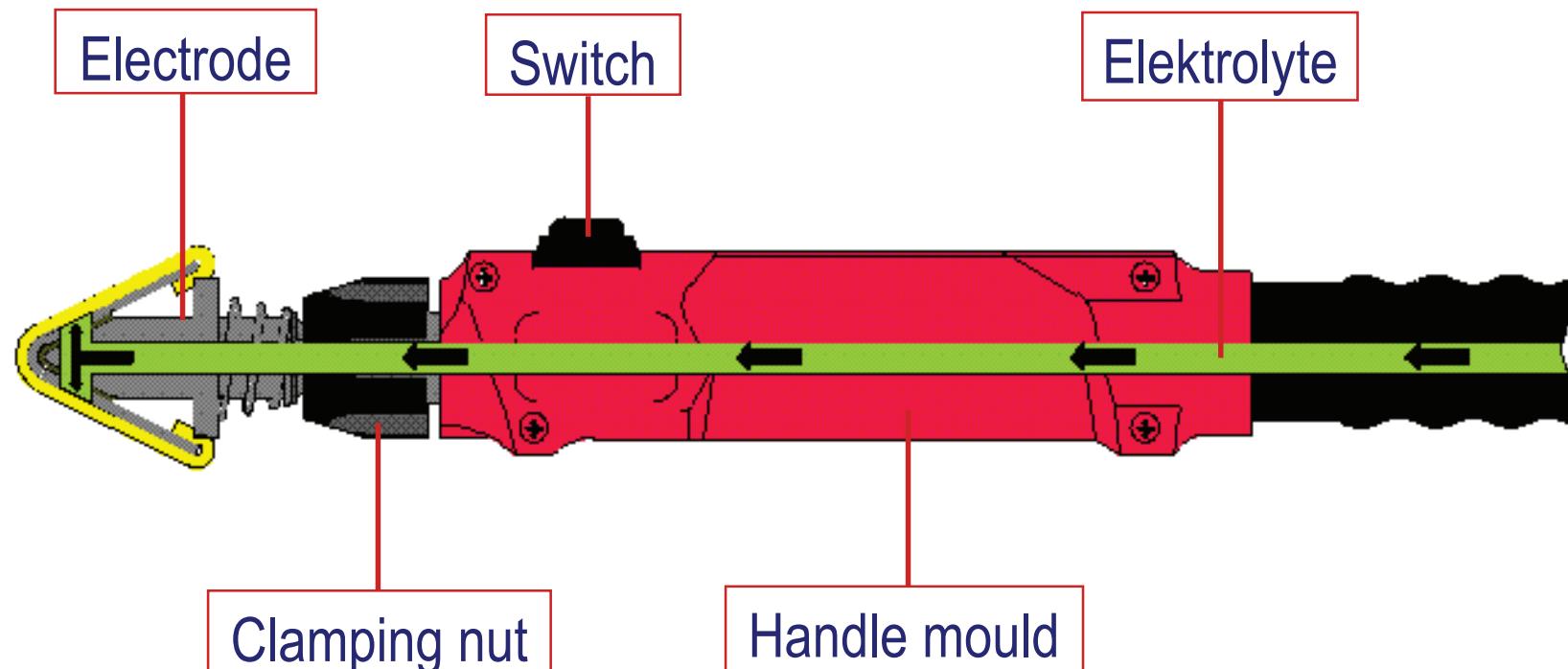
„Printing“ mode



User interface



Integral electrolyte feed



Technical data

Mains voltage	230V 50/60Hz
Nominal power	300W
Cleaning current range	5-20A
Open-circuit voltage	17V
Operating voltage	5-12V
Dispensing rate	0,55-2,2 l/h
Cleaning time at 2,2l/h	40 min
Cleaning time at 0,55l/h	160 min
Cleaning agent capacity	1,5 l
Degree of protection	IP23
Dimensions L/W/H	430/180/280 mm
Weight	5kg



Application of Magic Cleaning

- Apparatus and plant construction
(Institutional kitchen, dairies and swimming pools)
- Portal construction
(Stair railings and canopies)
- Repair & maintenance
(Repair work)



Option Magic Printen

- Easy-to-use way of marking workpieces with e.g.: graphics, company logos, ect.
- No re-working necessary
- The printings are corrosion resistant



Magic Printen accessories

- Printing Program comes as standard with the Magic Cleaner
- Disposable films for do-it-yourself printing (Needle printer)
- Long-term films (over 2000 printings are possible!)
- Print electrolyte (no classed as „haz-mat“)
- Disposal as per law on chemical substances



Detailed description of the prozess

- Characteristic of CrNi steel
- Behaviour as a result of heat treatment
- Cleaning with AC-Current
- Burnishing with DC-Current
- Printing with AC-Current
- Test of the corrosion resistance



Characteristic of CrNi steel

Chromium content above 12,5%
Carbon content below 1,2%

Formation of a 5-10nm thick chromium oxide
(Cr₂O₃) layer

Passivity of the metal surface

Corrosion resistance like that of precious
metals



Behaviour as a result of heat treatment

Welding with insufficient gas-shielding

Formation of a high-temperature oxide layer

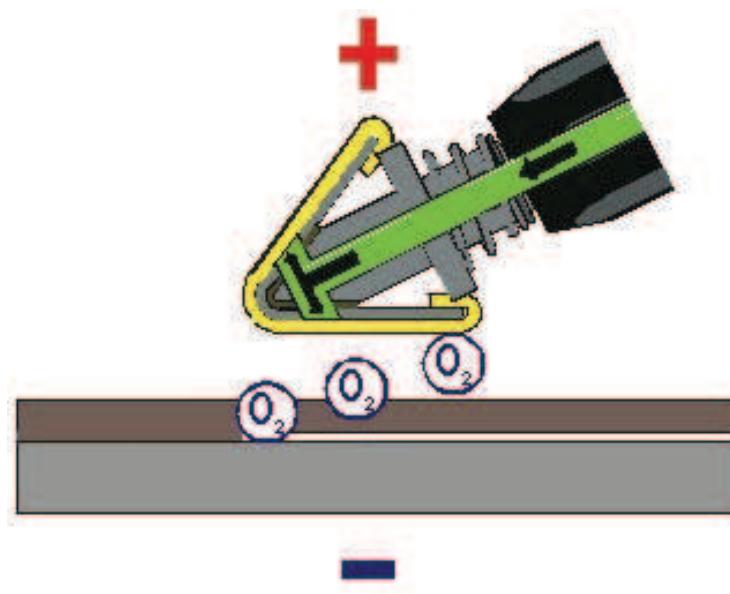
Tarnish discolouration prevents oxygen
reaching surface

Making it impossible for a passive layer to
form

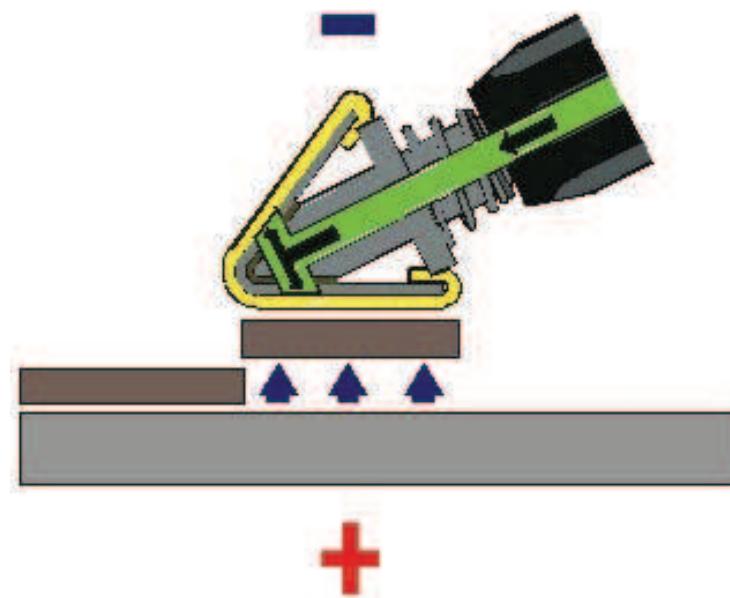
Reduction of corrosion resistance



Cleaning with AC-Current



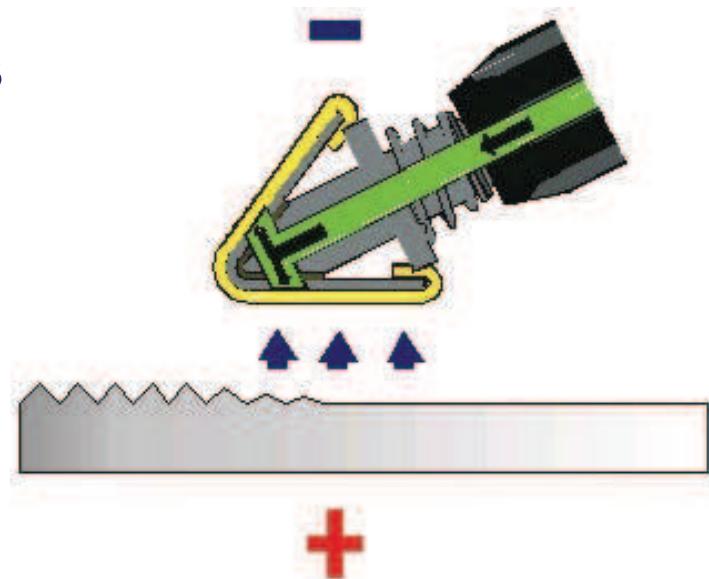
Separation of oxide layer
from metal



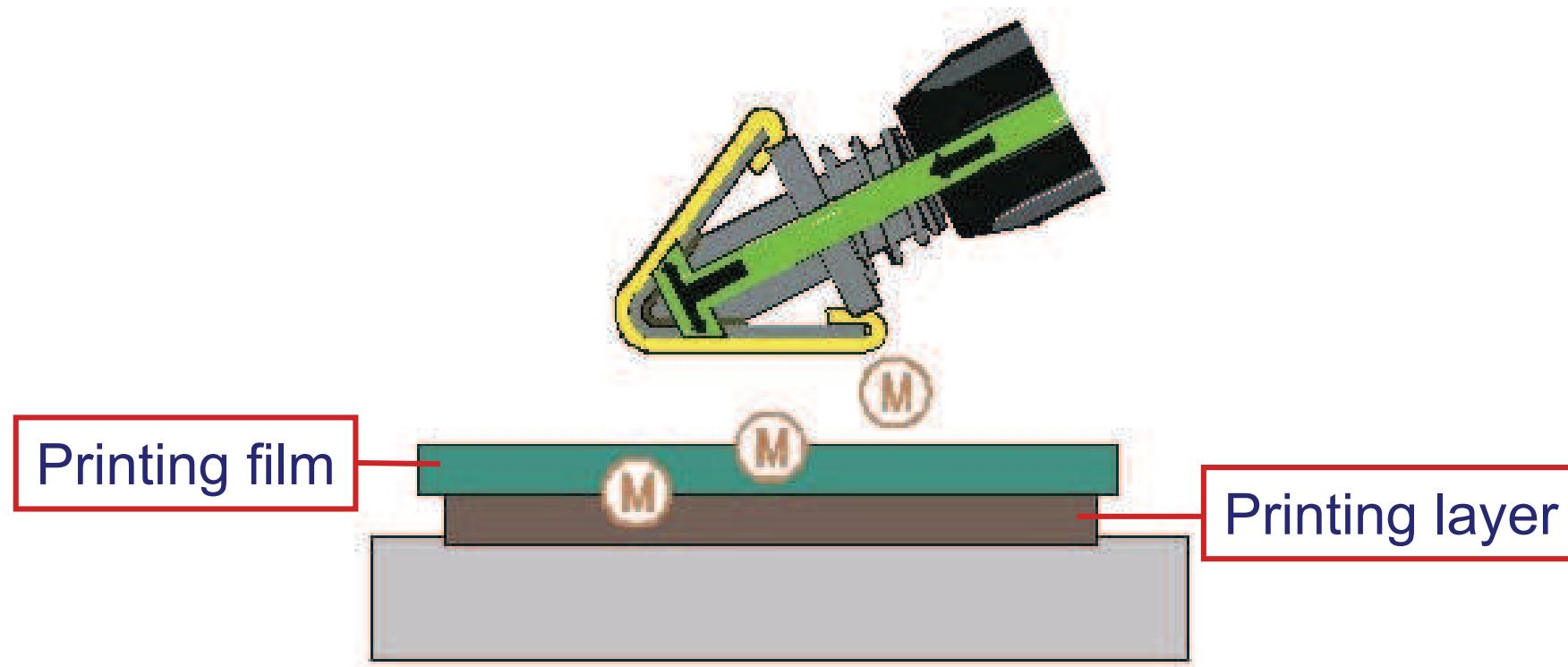
Removing of Discolorations

Burnishing with DC-Current

- Levelling-down of metal elevations (smoothing of the metal surface)
- Additional polishing of the weld seam



Printing with AC-Current



Refining of metal oxides on the
surface (Magnetit)

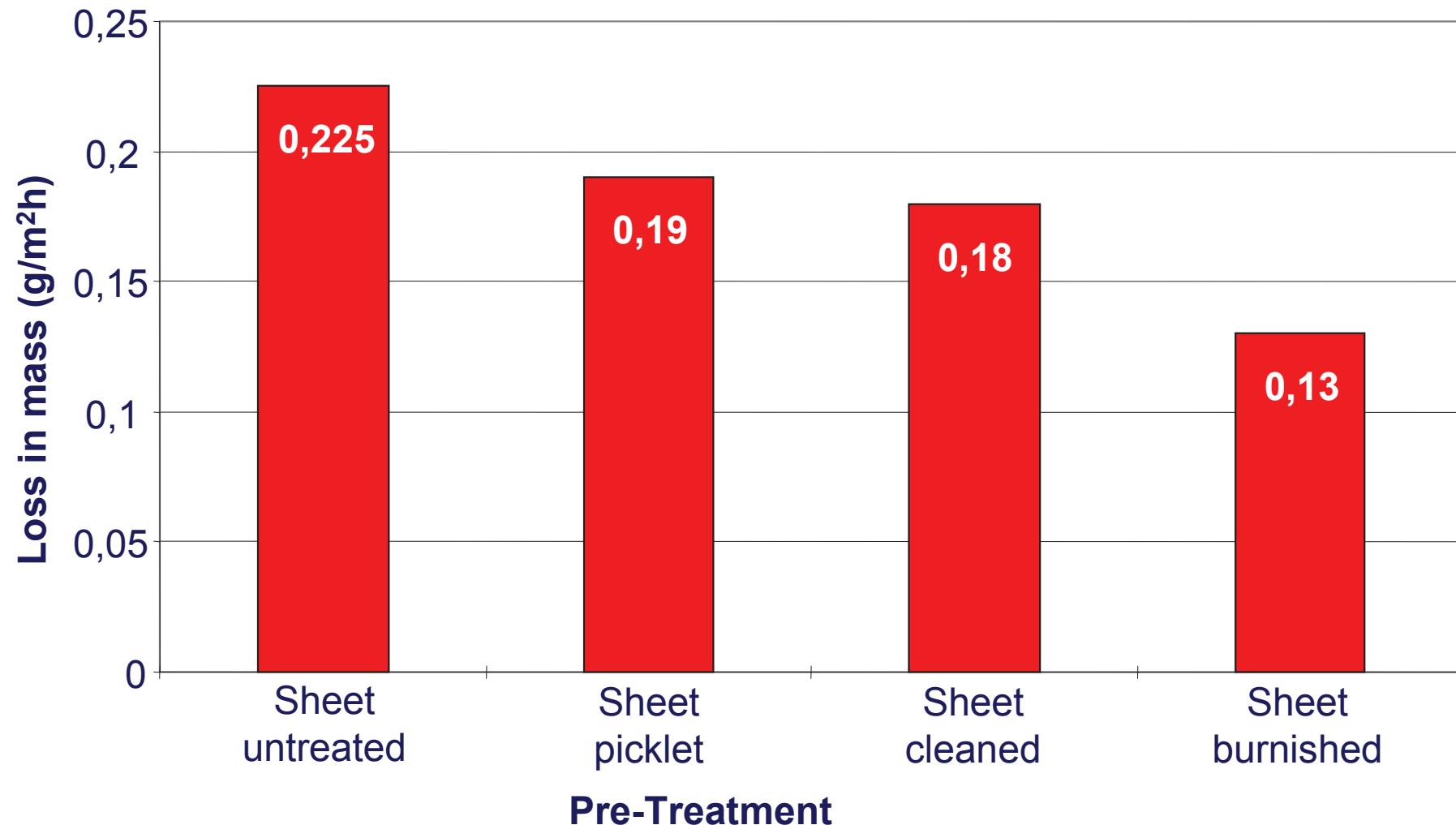
Test of the corrosion resistance

- Huey method (DIN 50 921 – A)
- Samples are immersed in 65-67% nitric acid
- Nitric acid is boiled up to approx. 120°C
- Loss in mass is measured after 48 hours
- Results are evaluated with reference to diagrams



Corrosion test diagram

Steel DIN 1.4301





PERFECT WELDING